

## ABSTRACT

A compound of the formula (I):  $R^1-NH-X-Y-Z$  (I)  
wherein each symbol is as defined in the specification,  
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof useful as a  
5 vascular adhesion protein-1 (VAP-1) inhibitor, a  
pharmaceutical composition, a method for preventing or  
treating a VAP-1 associated disease, especially macular  
edema, which method includes administering an effective  
amount of the compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt  
10 thereof to a mammal, and the like.